"As President, my greatest responsibility is to protect the American people...We are in Afghanistan to confront a common enemy that threatens the United States, our friends and allies, and the people of Afghanistan and Pakistan who have suffered the most at the hands of violent extremists. So I want the American people to understand that we have a clear and focused goal: to disrupt, dismantle, and defeat al Qaeda in Pakistan and Afghanistan, and to prevent their return to either country in the future...To achieve our goals, we need a stronger, smarter and comprehensive strategy."

--President Barack Obama      March 27, 2009.
Afghanistan

**Afghan Strategy** - Ahead of the NATO Summit on April 3-4, the U.S. administration announced its new Afghanistan policy, which includes thousands more troops, an influx of civilian specialists, and increased aid to Pakistan. Carnegie experts assess the political, economic, and security hurdles to stabilizing Afghanistan, and the steps needed to reassert civilian control in Pakistan. In a new Q&A, Gilles Dorronsoro discusses the best use of reinforcements, what’s necessary to build a stable Afghan state, and how to define success before withdrawal.

**Defining NATO** - The future of NATO involvement in Afghanistan faces a defining moment as the U.S. prepares to move forward with its new strategy for stabilizing the region. At the same time, NATO member states face new security threats ranging from climate change and terrorism to nuclear proliferation. As world leaders prepare for NATO's April summit, Carnegie Europe offers expert analysis on how the alliance must evolve to address this changing security landscape.


**Focus and Exit: An Alternative Strategy for the Afghan War** *CEIP*, February 3, 2009.

**Securing, Stabilizing, and Developing Pakistan’s Border Area with Afghanistan: Key Issues for Congressional Oversight** *GAO*, February 2009.


**Provincial Reconstruction Teams in Afghanistan and Iraq** *GAO*, October 1, 2008.


**More Afghanistan Resources - CEIP**

**Afghanistan** February, 2009 | **Pakistan** September, 2008 - Bibliographies, *Air University Library*. 
Enlightened Partnership with Pakistan Hearing, the U.S. Senate Com. on Foreign Relations, April 1, 2009.

Time for Sober Realism: Renegotiating U.S. Relations with Pakistan WQ, April 2009.


Democracy May be the Best Ally Against Pakistan’s Extremists Paula R. Newberg in YaleGlobal, 20 March 2009.


Reforming the Intelligence Agencies in Pakistan’s Transitional Democracy by Frederic Grare.


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- U.S. Foreign Aid to East and South-East Asia: Selected Recipients October 8, 2008.
- Pakistan’s Political Crises January 3, 2008.

America.gov - Pakistan

- Afghan, Pakistani Officials Join White House Strategy Talks 24 February 2009
- U.S. Special Representative Begins Consultations in Pakistan February 11, 2009.
- Special Representative Departs for Afghanistan, Pakistan February 4, 2009.
Clinton Calls for Renewed Global Engagement in Afghanistan
Diplomacy, defense, development key to stabilizing South Asia.

Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton, speaking at the U.N.-sponsored International Conference on Afghanistan, calls for a renewed global commitment to stabilizing the country and the Pakistan border region. “What happens in Afghanistan matters to us all,” she says.

New Afghan-Pakistan Plan a Comprehensive Strategy, Obama Says
White House seeks renewed focus on diplomacy, development.

Obama on a New Strategy for Afghanistan and Pakistan
Remarks on a New Strategy for Afghanistan and Pakistan Saying it is an international security challenge of the highest order, President Obama has announced a new strategy for Afghanistan and Pakistan that aims to disrupt, dismantle and defeat al-Qaida and the Taliban.

Afghan, Pakistani Officials Join White House Strategy Talks
Holbrooke calls for “new, intense, engaged diplomacy” in South Asia.

Obama Names Special Envoys for Middle East, Afghanistan-Pakistan
President Obama joined Secretary of State Hillary Clinton January 22 to announce former Senator George Mitchell as his special envoy to the Middle East peace process and Ambassador Richard Holbrooke as his special representative to Afghanistan and Pakistan — moves that underscore the new administration’s commitment to renewing America’s leadership through reinvigorated diplomacy.

Obama Orders First New Troops to Afghanistan
Stabilizing shattered South Asian nation demands swift action.

Afghanistan Needs the World’s Help

International Community Investing in Afghanistan’s Future
America leads global commitment to development, governance, infrastructure. The $20 billion+ in new aid for Afghanistan raised at a recent conference reflects the international community’s confidence in Afghanistan and its people’s determination to start the next phase of their emergence from decades of war, poverty and oppressive Taliban rule.

Summary of U.S. Assistance in Support of Afghanistan Compact
A summary of U.S. assistance at the International Conference in Support of Afghanistan.

Paris Conference to Showcase Afghanistan’s Progress
U.S. gives more than $26 billion since 2001 to spur security, opportunity.

Helping Afghanistan Achieve Sustainable Progress
Key elements of international efforts in Afghanistan.

PHOTO GALLERY - Partnering for a Better Life in Afghanistan
Provincial Reconstruction Teams are key to the work being done in Afghanistan. Afghan tribal elders meet with the Paktia Provincial Reconstruction Team to discuss potential development projects. These teams are a key element of the international effort in Afghanistan. The U. S. is developing a new strategy for Afghanistan and is soliciting advice from allies and partners. Analysis: Afghanistan Needs the World’s Help
Official Texts

- 3/31/09: Sec. Clinton Remarks at the International Conference on Afghanistan
- 3/31/09: Sec. Clinton Remarks With Dutch FM Maxime Verhagen
- 3/27/09: Remarks by the President on a New Strategy for Afghanistan and Pakistan
- 3/27/09: Excerpts of President Obama’s Prepared Remarks on Afghanistan and Pakistan

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Reforming Intelligence Agencies in Pakistan CEIP, March 2009.
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Terrorist Ideology Open hearing before the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, June 12, 2007.
See also:

U.S. Embassy Kabul U.S. Embassy Islamabad
U.S.-AID - Afghanistan U.S. AID - Pakistan
Afghan Virtual Library Pakistan Virtual Library
Institute for Afghan Studies National Institute for Pakistan Studies
Foreign Affairs: Middle East USIP - Special Reports
Afghanistan Legal Documents Exchange Center NATO in Afghanistan / Pakistan
International Online Defense Magazine New America Foundation
American Enterprise Institute: Middle East Institute for the Study of War
Saban Center for Middle East Policy CRS Reports: A Compilation
The Middle East Times International Crisis Group
Muslim Public Affairs Council RAND - International Affairs
Henry L. Stimson Center - Middle East Washington Quarterly - Middle East: Rest of the Region
Carnegie Endowment for Peace - Afghanistan / Pakistan
Council on American-Islamic Relations: To enhance the understanding of Islam...

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