

ГРЯДУЩИЙ МИРОВОЙ ПОРЯДОК

Факультет международных отношений
Санкт-Петербургский
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14 мая 2013 года

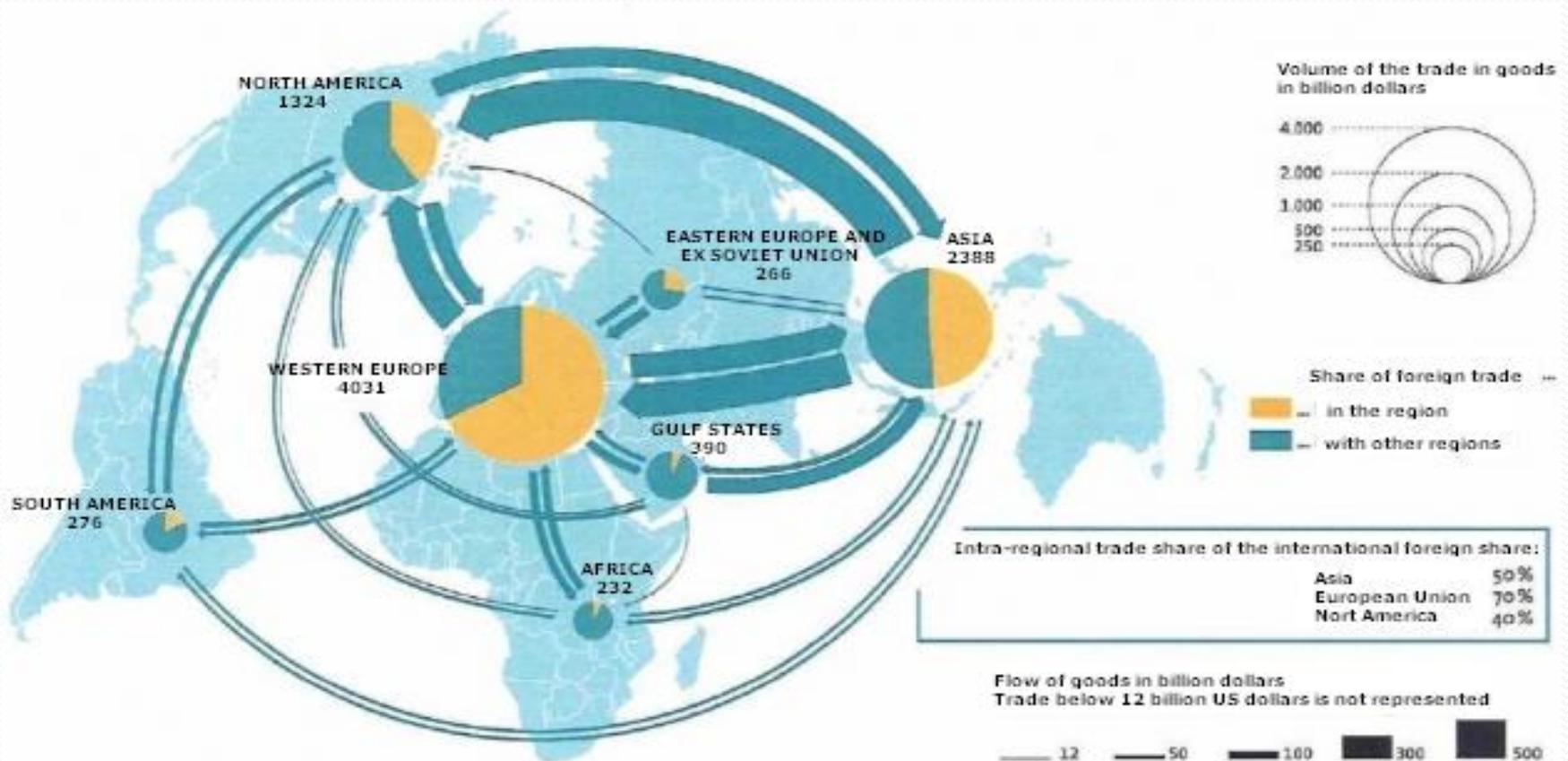


SOME CHANGES

НЕКОТОРЫЕ ПЕРЕМЕНЫ

1. Asian Economic Revival

TRADE FLOWS





GOLDMAN-SACHS PREDICTION:

In 2050, the four largest economies in the world will be:

CHINA

UNITED STATES

INDIA

JAPAN



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НЕКОТОРЫЕ ПЕРЕМЕНЫ

1. Asian Economic Revival
2. Instant Communication



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4. State Failure and Civil Strife



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НЕКОТОРЫЕ ПЕРЕМЕНЫ

1. Asian Economic Revival
2. Instant Communication
3. Interconnections More Extensive
4. State Failure and Civil Strife
5. Growing Role of Non-State Actors

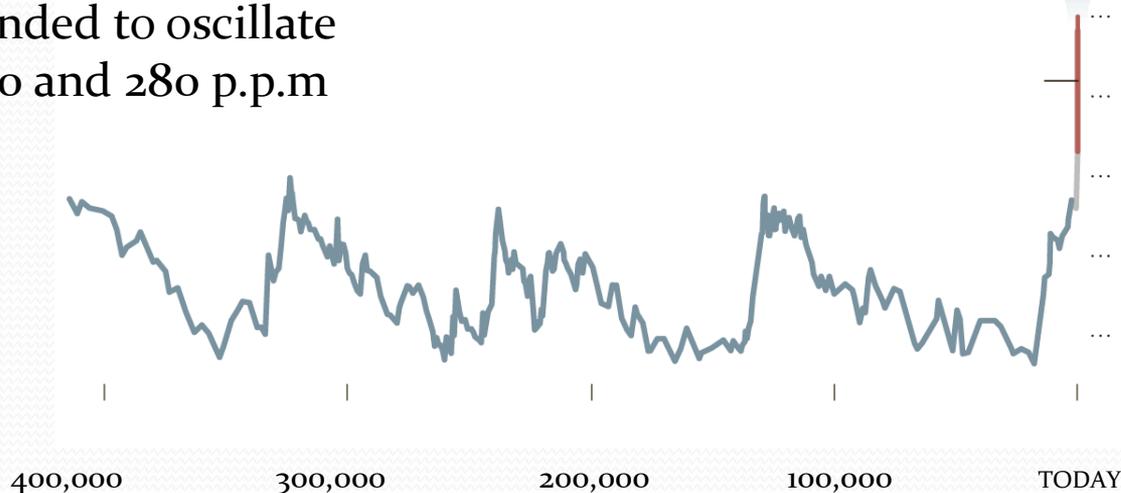
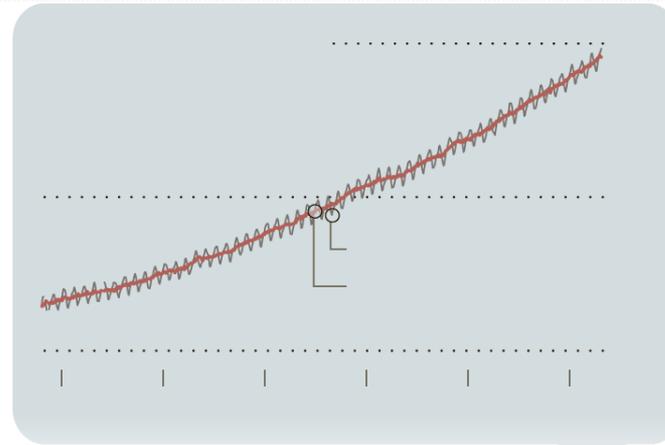
XXI Century Challenges:

1. Weapons of Mass Destruction: Nuclear, Biological, Chemical
2. Terrorism (especially if combined with above)
3. Organized Crime
4. Environmental Degradation
5. Health and Disease
6. Education and Empowerment of Women
7. Protection of Basic Human Rights
8. Reduction of Poverty
9. Mass migration of people
10. POTENTIALLY: Cyberwarfare

CO₂ AT LEVEL NOT SEEN IN MILLIONS OF YEARS

New York Times, 11 May 2013

Carbon dioxide in the atmosphere was measured at just above 400 p.p.m. on Thursday, the highest daily average ever recorded at the flagship Mauna Loa station. Preindustrial levels of carbon dioxide, as measured in ice bubbles, tended to oscillate between 180 and 280 p.p.m



STATE FAILURE CONTRIBUTES TO MANY THREATS

The international community must not ignore a government's abuse of its own citizens.

As yet there are no agreed rules for dealing with state failure and civil war.

Why Nations Fail

THE ORIGINS OF POWER,
PROSPERITY, AND POVERTY

Daron Acemoglu and
James A. Robinson

IMPLICATIONS

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- 1. “Globalization” forcing change on both Russia and U.S. .
- 2. U.S. and Russian national interests are more in harmony than conflict.
- 3. “Zero-Sum” mentality of Cold War is not only outmoded; it is damaging to our national interests.
- 4. Most serious problems of XXIst century can be solved only by international cooperation.

NATION-STATES ARE NOT THE ONLY ACTORS
ГОСУДАРСТВА НЕ ЕДИНСТВЕННЫЕ
ДЕЙСТВУЮЩИЕ ЛИЦА

International Organizations

NATION-STATES ARE NOT THE ONLY ACTORS
ГОСУДАРСТВА НЕ ЕДИНСТВЕННЫЕ
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**International Organizations
Alliances and Groups**

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International Organizations
Alliances and Groups
Multinational Corporations

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International Organizations
Alliances and Groups
Multinational Corporations
Organized Crime
Voluntary Societies and NGOs
Churches and Religious Organizations



Since nation-states are not the only actors,
there are many interlocking and
countervailing strands of power, influence,
and repulsion in the world

The world was never truly “bipolar,” or “unipolar.”
“Superpowers” could destroy the world, but not change other
societies.

When speaking of “power,” we must consider “power for
what?”

Soft power is more transformative than military power.



WHAT HAMPERS OUR UNDERSTANDING?
ЧТО МЕШАЕТ ПРАВИЛЬНОМУ ПОНИМАНИЮ?

Outmoded Stereotypes and Theories

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Some Outmoded Stereotypes and Theories

That countries interact like billiard balls on a table.

That controlling other countries or peoples is a benefit and source of power.

That big is better.

That sovereignty should be absolute regardless of the nature of the regime.

That nations compete.



WHAT HAMPERS OUR UNDERSTANDING?
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Outmoded Stereotypes and Theories

Distortions of History

WHAT HAMPERS OUR UNDERSTANDING? ЧТО МЕШАЕТ ПРАВИЛЬНОМУ ПОНИМАНИЮ?

Some Distortions of History

That the Cold War ended with the break-up of the Soviet Union.

NO!

THE COLD WAR ENDED WELL BEFORE THE USSR COLLAPSED

WHAT HAMPERS OUR UNDERSTANDING? ЧТО МЕШАЕТ ПРАВИЛЬНОМУ ПОНИМАНИЮ?

Some Distortions of History

That the Soviet Union “lost” the Cold War.

NO!

**THE COLD WAR ENDED ON NEGOTIATED TERMS
FAVORABLE TO BOTH SIDES.**

**WE ALL WON THE COLD WAR BECAUSE IT ENDED A
DANGEROUS ARMS RACE THAT DAMAGED THE USSR
MORE THAN THE WEST.**

WHAT HAMPERS OUR UNDERSTANDING? ЧТО МЕШАЕТ ПРАВИЛЬНОМУ ПОНИМАНИЮ?

Some Distortions of History

That the U.S. and the “West” forced the Soviet Union to break up.

NO!

THE U.S. AND MOST WESTERN COUNTRIES WANTED GORBACHEV TO CREATE A VOLUNTARY UNION OF THE TWELVE NON-BALTIC REPUBLICS.

INTERNAL PRESSURES BROUGHT DOWN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF RUSSIA, BORIS YELTSIN PLAYED THE LEADING ROLE!

WHAT HAMPERS OUR UNDERSTANDING? ЧТО МЕШАЕТ ПРАВИЛЬНОМУ ПОНИМАНИЮ?

Outmoded Stereotypes and Theories

Distortions of History

“Zero-Sum” Thinking

WHAT HAMPERS OUR UNDERSTANDING? ЧТО МЕШАЕТ ПРАВИЛЬНОМУ ПОНИМАНИЮ?

ZERO-SUM THINKING
is a relic of the Cold War.

Through the history of both our countries,
we have more often been friends and allies
than adversaries.

TODAY'S PROBLEMS

1. Weapons of Mass Destruction: Nuclear, Biological, Chemical
2. Terrorism (especially if combined with above)
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5. Health and Disease
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WHICH DO NOT AFFECT BOTH RUSSIA AND THE U.S.?

TODAY'S PROBLEMS

can be solved only if Russia, the U.S. and their allies and neighbors cooperate.

For the United States, Russia will be either part of the solution or part of the problem.

For Russia, the United States will either be part of the solution or part of the problem.



Спасибо за внимание!

Поздравляю вас с недавним
Днем Совместной Победы
над фашизмом!