



## AFGHANISTAN

### SELECTED WEBSITES AND ONLINE PUBLICATIONS

From time to time, the Reference Center seeks to bring to your attention recently issued reports on specific subjects which we think may be of interest.

**Afghanistan** – Country Profile. *U.S. Dept. of State*, November 2008.

**Afghanistan** - Country Profile. *Federal Research Division, Library of Congress*, August 2008.

**Afghanistan** – World Fact Book, *CIA*.

**Afghanistan Online** - news and information on Afghan culture, history, politics, society, languages, sports, publications, communities

#### **U.S. Government:**

**U.S. Embassy in Kabul**

**U.S. Mission to the E.U. - Afghanistan**

**USAID – Afghanistan**

**Rebuilding Afghanistan**

**International Community Investing in Afghanistan's Future**

**Afghanistan – Most Recent News - CFR**

**Afghanistan: Post-War Governance, Security and U.S. Policy** *CRS*, 29 September, 2008.

**United States-Afghanistan Strategic Partnership** Fact sheet, *U.S. Dept of State*, September 25, 2008.

**President Bush meets with President Hamid Karzai in Kabul** March 1, 2006.

**President Bush welcomes President Karzai to White House** Sept.26, 2006.

**President Bush hosts Presidents of Afghanistan and Pakistan at the White House** September 27'06.

**U.S.-Afghan Business Matchmaking Conference** U.S. Under Sec. State R. Nicholas Burns, October 31'06.

**Presidents Bush, Karzai in Joint Press Availability, Camp David** August 6, 2007.

**U.S. and Afghanistan Sign Joint Declaration** Media note, U.S. Dept of State, May 13, 2008.

**Total U.S. Security and Reconstruction Assistance to Afghanistan** Fact sheet, U.S. Dept of State, June 10, 2008 (covers the period FY2001-FY2008).

**Summary of U.S. Assistance: International Conference in Support of Afghanistan** Media note, *U.S. Dept of State*, June 12, 2008. **Remarks by U.S. Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice**

**Special Brief on International Conference in Support of Afghanistan** *U.S. Dept of State*, June 18, 2008.



**The U.S. and Afghanistan: A Lasting Partnership** Fact sheet. *U.S. Dept of State*, June 15, 2004.

### **Bibliographies:**

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**Afghanistan** - National Archives.

**Afghanistan** - *Naval War College*, May 2007.

**The Afghanistan Analyst Bibliography** - Spring, 2008.

**Conflict Termination in the Afghanistan Crisis** *Air University Library*, March 2005.

**Operation Enduring Freedom (Afghanistan)** *Air University Library*, April 2005.

**Bibliography on Afghanistan** - *Operation Enduring Freedom*, September 2003.

### **International Organizations:**

**Security in Afghanistan** - *World Crisis Group*

**World Bank - Afghanistan**

### **Statements:**

**Joint Statement: U.S.-Afghanistan Strategic Partnership** *U.S. Dept of State*, March 21, 2006.

### **Reports, Briefings, Speeches and Hearings:**

**The Taliban's Betrayal of the Afghan People** (*US State Dept*, 2001).

**The Taliban's War Against Women: Report** by U.S. Dept of State, November 2001.

**Afghanistan: Challenges and Options for Reconst. a Stable and Moderate State** *CRS*, July 11, 2002.

**Schools for Afghan Kids – USAID**

**Afghanistan Information Management Service – (UN)**

**Afghanistan Watch** – A Project of the *Century Foundation*.

**Afghanistan Studies Gateway**

**Institute for Afghan Studies**

**U.N. Conference on Afghanistan** July 2, 2007, Rome, Italy.

**The Taliban in Afghanistan** Backgrounder by Eben Kaplan and Greg Bruno. *CFR*, July 2, 2008.

**Afghanistan: Post-War Governance, Security, and U.S. Policy** *CRS*, July 7, 2008.

**Thwarting Afghanistan's Insurgency: A Pragmatic Approach toward Peace and Reconciliation**  
Report by Mohammad Masoon Stanekzai. *U.S. Institute of Peace*, September 2008. 16p. **Summary**

**The Road Ahead in Afghanistan** Brief by Greg Bruno. *Council on Foreign Relations*, November 19, 2008.

**Land in Crisis (National Geographic)**

**Virtual Library of Afghanistan**

**Maps of Afghanistan (U.Texas Library)**

**Human Rights Watch - Data on Human Rights in Afghanistan** – Election Day, September, 2005.

**Afghanistan** - Ames Library (Univ .Minn.)

**Afghanistan Digital Library**

**The Lessons of Afghanistan** Book (2002) by A.Cordesman.

**Democracy and Islam in the New Constitution of Afghanistan** RAND, 2003.

**Building a New Afghanistan: The Value of Success, The Cost of Failure** *Ctr on Int.Coop. NYU*, 2004.

**Afghanistan: Continuing Challenges** Hearing, *U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee*, May 12, 2004.

**Are We Winning the War on Terrorism?** A Report from Afghanistan. *Bookings*, January 19, 2006.

**Afghan Insurgency Still a Potent Force** Briefing, *U.S. Institute of Peace*, February 2006.

**From Coalition to ISAF Command in Afghanistan: The Purpose and Impact of the Transition** Hearing before the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, September 21, 2006.

**Afghanistan in 2006: A Survey of the Afghan People** *Asia Foundation*, November 2006. 133p.

**Fulfilling the Commitment to Success in Afghanistan** Remarks by U.S. Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice to the NATO Afghanistan Contributing Nations Meeting, Brussels, January 26, 2007.

**Security and Stability in Afghanistan: Challenges and Opportunities** Hearing, *U.S. House Committee on Armed Services*, January 30, 2007.

**Security and Stability of Afghanistan** Opening statement by committee chairman Ike Skelton, hearing before the *U.S. House Committee on Armed Services*, February 13, 2007; for **other statements at this hearing**

**President Bush speech on Afghanistan** at Mayflower Hotel, Washington DC, February 15, 2007.

**Increasing Support to Help the People of Afghanistan Succeed** *White House*, February 15, 2007.

**Afghanistan on the Brink: Where Do We Go From Here?** Hearing, *U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, February 15, 2007

**Breaking Point: Measuring Progress in Afghanistan** by Seema Patel et al. *CSIS*, March 29, 2007 (follow up to the 2005 baseline report *In the Balance*)

**Hearing on Afghanistan** *U.S. Senate Committee on Armed Services*, March 1, 2007.

**Afghanistan: Time for a New Strategy?** Hearing, *U.S. Senate Comm. on Foreign Relations*, March 8, 2007.

**State Building, Political Progress, and Human Security in Afghanistan: Reflections on a Survey of the Afghan People** *Asia Foundation*, April 2007. 151p.

**The Situation in Afghanistan: A Re-Evaluation Needed** by Beth Cole & Catherine Morris. *USIP*, April'07.

**Securing, Stabilizing, and Reconstructing Afghanistan: Key Issues for Congressional Oversight** *GAO*, May 2007.

**The Forgotten Front** by Caroline P. Wadhams & Lawrence J. Korb. Center for American Progress, November 2007. 72p. **Summary**

**The Afghan-Pakistan War: A Status Report** by Anthony H. Cordesman. *CSIS*, December 4, 2007. 131p.

**Afghanistan Study Group Report: Revitalizing Our Efforts, Rethinking Our Strategies** *Center for the Study of the Presidency*, January 2008. 47p.

**Afghanistan: A Plan to Turn the Tide?** Hearing, *U.S. Senate Comm. on Foreign Rels*, January 31, 2008.

**Strategy in Afghanistan** Hearing before the *U.S. Senate Committee on Armed Services*, February 14, 2008.

**Strategic Chaos and Taliban Resurgence** Hearing before the *Subcommittee on the Middle East and South Asia*, U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs, April 2, 2008. **Transcripts**, and scroll down.

**Afghanistan: Postwar Governance, Security, and U.S. Policy** CRS, July 8, 2008.

**U.S. Forces in Afghanistan** CRS, May 9, 2008.

**The Afghan-Pakistan War: A Status Report** by Anthony H. Cordesman. CSIS, May 12, 2008. 238p.

**Afghanistan: Not Lost, But Needs More Attention** Briefing by Mohammad Stanekzai. USIP, June 2008.

**Why NATO Must Win in Afghanistan: A Central Front in the War on Terrorism** by Sally McNamara, Heritage Foundation, June 23, 2008.

## **Reconstruction and International Assistance:**

### **Afghanistan Investment and Reconstruction Task Force**

**Afghanistan's Humanitarian Crisis: Is Enough Aid Reaching Afghanistan?** Hearing before *subcomm.* U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, October 10, 2001 and November 15, 2001. 107p.

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**Foreign Assistance: Observations on Post-Conflict Assistance in Bosnia, Kosovo and Afghanistan** Susan S. Westin (GAO) statement, July 18, 2003.

**Afghanistan Reconstruction: Deteriorating Security and Limited Resources Have Impeded Progress; Improvements in U.S. Strategy Needed** GAO, June 2004.

**Progress in Afghanistan's Reconstruction** U.S. State Dept fact sheet, March 26, 2004.

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**Afghanistan Reconstruction: Despite Some Progress, Deteriorating Security and Other Obstacles Continue to Threaten Achievement of U.S. Goals** GAO, July 2005.

**Provincial Reconstruction Teams: Military Relations with International and Nongovernmental Organizations in Afghanistan** U.S. Institute of Peace, August 2005.

**The U.S. Experience with Provincial Reconstruction Teams in Afghanistan: Lessons Identified** U.S. Institute of Peace, October 2005.

**Scene Setter for the London Conference on Afghanistan, January 31-February 1, 2006** Briefing by Ronald Neumann, U.S. Amb. to Afghanistan, Foreign Press Center, Washington DC, January 27, 2006.

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**Briefing by U.S. Under Secretary of State Nicholas Burns on the London Conference on Afghanistan (January 31-February 1, 2006)**, January 27, 2006.

**U.S. Support for Afghanistan: Fact sheet on Assistance Efforts** U.S. Mission to NATO, January 26, 2007.

**Deconstructing Reconstruction: Problems, Challenges, and the Way Forward in Iraq and Afghanistan** Hearing, U.S. Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Govt. Affairs, March 22, 2007.

**Why Helping Afghanistan Matters** U.S. Princ. Dep.Asst. Sec.of State Kurt Volker, Helsinki, Sept. 14 '07.

**Summary of U.S. Assistance: International Conference in Support of Afghanistan** Media note, U.S. Dept of State, June 12, 2008. **Remarks, U.S. Sec. of State Condoleezza Rice at the conference**

**The Afghanistan Support Conference: Renewed U.S. and International Commitment** White House fact sheet, June 13, 2008.

**Reconstruction Opportunity Zones** Press statement, *U.S. Dept of State*, June 27, 2008.

**Provincial Reconstruction Teams in Afghanistan and Iraq** GAO, October 1, 2008.

### **Economy and Investment:**

**U.S.-Afghan Business Matchmaking Conference** U.S. Under Sec. of State R. Nicholas Burns, October 31, 2006.

**Afghanistan's Economy: On the Right Road, but Still a Long Way to Go** Briefing paper by Beth Ellen Cole. *U.S. Institute of Peace*, November 2007.

### **Energy:**

**Afghanistan's energy sector**

### **Resources:**

**Geologic and Mineral Resource Map of Afghanistan** USGS, 2006.

**Preliminary Mineral Resource Assessment of Selected Mineral Deposit Types in Afghanistan** USGS (in cooperation with the Afghanistan Geological Society), November 2007. 47p. **News Release**

### **Health and Social Conditions:**

**Progress Toward Poliomyelitis Eradication - Pakistan and Afghanistan, Jan.2006-Feb.2007** MMWR, April 13, 2007.

### **Internal Security:**

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**Afghanistan's New Security Threat** Q&A from *Council on Foreign Relations*, February 14, 2006.

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### **Landmine Issues:**

**Remnants of War Cleared from Afghanistan's "Devil's Garden"** *U.S. Dept of State*, August 29 '06.

### **Insurgency:**

**Countering Afghanistan's Insurgency: No Quick Fixes** *International Crisis Group*, November 2, 2006.

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**The Human Cost: The Consequences of Insurgent Attacks in Afghanistan** *Amnesty Internat.* April 2007.

**Counterinsurgency in Afghanistan** by Seth G. Jones. RAND, 2008. 177p. **Summary News Release** "Taliban's Sanctuary Bases in Pakistan Must Be Eliminated", June 9, 2008.

## **Taliban:**

**Return of the Taliban** PBS *Frontline* program, web-posted October 2006.

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## **Military Operations:**

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**Update on NATO Operations in Afghanistan** Briefing by Gen. Jones, US EUCOM and NATO SACEUR, at *Foreign Press Center, Washington DC*, October 24, 2006.

**U.S. Airpower in Iraq and Afghanistan: 2004-2007** by Anthony Cordesman. *CSIS*, December 13, 2007.

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**NATO in Afghanistan** A special address by General Bantz John Craddock, Commander, U.S. European Command, and Supreme Allied Commander Europe; at Heritage Foundation, June 30, 2008.

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**NATO in Afghanistan** – 5 November 2008

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## **Terrorism:**

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**The Nexus of Terrorism and Drug Trafficking in the Golden Crescent: Afghanistan** Dr Lowry Taylor. *U.S. Army War College*, March 2006.

## **Political Development, Rule of Law, Disarmament:**

**Afghanistan Legal Documents Exchange Center**

**Panel on the Afghan Legislative Process – Rome Conference**

**At a Crossroads in Afghanistan: Should the U.S. be Engaged in Nation Building?** by Sobodh Atal, *Cato Institute*, Sept. 2003.

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UN Secretary General, March 2008. 18p.

#### **U.N. Documents – Afghanistan**

#### **Human Rights:**

**The Rule of the Gun: Human Rights Abuses and Political Oppression in the Run-up to Afghanistan's Presidential Election** *Human Rights Watch*, September 2004.

#### **Amnesty International – data on Afghanistan**

#### **Women, Children and Refugees:**

**U.S. Support for Afghan Women, Children & Refugees** 2<sup>nd</sup> annual report, *U.S. Dept of State*, July 16, '03.

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#### **Public Opinion, Polls and Polling:**

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**Afghanistan: Narcotics and U.S. Policy** *CRS, 6 December, 2007.*

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**Progress in Efforts to Control Afghan Poppy Cultivation** Briefing by U.S. Deputy Assistant Secretary of State Tom Schweich, at Foreign Press Center, Washington DC, August 31, 2006.

**Afghanistan Opium Survey 2006** Remarks by U.S. Deputy Assistant Secretary of State Thomas A. Schweich in Brussels, September 12, 2006.

**Afghanistan Drug Control: Despite Improved Efforts, Deteriorating Security Threatens Success of U.S. Goals** *GAO, November 2006.*

**Afghanistan's Drug Industry** *World Bank and UN Office of Crime and Drugs, Nov.'06. 223p. [Press Release](#)*

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**U.S. Counternarcotics Strategy for Afghanistan** *U.S. Dept of State, August 2007. 82p.*

**Opium Licensing in Afghanistan: Its Desirability and Feasibility** by Vanda Felbab-Brown. *Brookings, August 2007. [Summary](#)*

**The Counternarcotics Situation in Afghanistan** Remarks by U.S. Assistant Secretary of State Thomas A. Schweich at press roundtable, August 29, 2007.

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**Opium and Afghanistan: Reassessing U.S. Narcotics Strategy** by John A. Glaze. Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College, October 2007.

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**Afghanistan: Narcotics and U.S. Policy** *CRS, December 6, 2007.*

**Responding to Afghanistan's Opium Economy Challenge** by William Byrd. *World Bank, March 2008. 32p.*

## **International Relations:**

**Text of NATO-Afghanistan Partnership Agreement** September 6, 2006.

## **Relations with Neighboring Countries:**

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**Afghanistan and Its Neighbors: An Ever Dangerous Neighborhood** *USIP, June 2006.*

**Pakistan-Afghanistan Relations in the Post-9/11 Era** *CEIP, 2006. 24p.*

**Resolving the Pakistan-Afghanistan Stalemate** *USIP*, October 2006.

**Troubles on the Pakistan-Afghanistan Border** Briefing, *USIP*, December 2006.

**Is Iran Abetting the Taliban?** Backgrounder by Lionel Beehner. *CFR*, June 11, 2007.

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### **U.S. Expenditures:**

**The Cost of Operations in Iraq, Afghanistan, and Enhanced Security** *CRS*, March 14, 2005.

**The Cost of Iraq, Afghanistan and Enhanced Base Security Since 9/11** *CRS*, October 3, 2005.

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### **U.S. Casualties:**

**United States Military Casualty Statistics: Operation Iraqi Freedom and Operation Enduring Freedom** *CRS*, March 18, 2008.

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### **Miscellaneous:**

#### **Maps of Afghanistan**

**Afghanistan** – National Geographic

**Official Website of President Hamid Karzai - President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan**

**Radio Free Afghanistan** (*Radio Liberty / Radio Free Europe*)

**Afghanistan's Communications Revolution** Op-ed by David A. Gross, U.S. Coordinator for International Communications and Information Policy, and Amir Zai Sangin, Afghanistan Minister of Communications and Information Technology; in *Washington Post*, September 8, 2008.

**Afghanistan: America's Longest War?** Speech by Richard Holbrooke at *CSIS*, May 7, 2008.

### **Note:**

CFR = Council on Foreign Relations

DEA = Drug Enforcement Administration, U.S. Dept of Justice

DOC = U.S. Dept of Commerce

USGS = U.S. Geological Survey

CRS = Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress

USAID = U.S. Agency for International Development

USIP = U.S. Institute of Peace

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